

MALAYSIA

LABOUR MARKET INDICATORS

TABLE 1: EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EMPL-1 (M): Employment-to- population ratio (ages 15-64), in %	62.7	64.6	64.0	62.2	62.0	63.4	62.6	62.1	62.9	62.1	61.0	61.0	61.2	60.6
Men	82.0	82.8	82.4	80.5	79.9	80.6	79.6	78.8	79.2	78.1	77.2	77.3	77.0	76.5
Women	43.0	45.5	44.6	42.9	43.1	45.7	45.1	44.9	46.0	45.4	44.2	44.2	44.8	44.0
EMPL-2 (M): Unemployment rate (ages 15-64), in %	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3
Men	2.8	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2
Women	3.8	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.7
EMPL-3 (M): Share of youth not in education and not in employment (ages 15- 24), in %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPL-4 (M): Informal employment (ages 15-64), in %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPL-5 (A): Labour force participation rate (ages 15-64), in %	64.7	66.3	65.6	64.3	64.2	65.4	64.9	64.4	65.2	64.4	63.3	63.1	63.2	62.6
Men	84.3	84.9	84.3	83.1	82.8	83.0	82.3	81.5	82.1	80.9	80.0	79.9	79.5	79.0
Women	44.7	46.8	46.0	44.4	44.6	47.2	46.8	46.7	47.7	47.2	45.9	45.8	46.4	45.7
EMPL-6 (A): Youth unemployment rate (ages 15-24), in %	9.0	6.6	7.0	8.7	9.7	8.4	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.7	11.7	10.9	10.9	10.9
Men	8.6	6.6	6.6	8.6	10.0	8.7	10.3	10.3	11.0	11.2	11.5	10.8	10.5	10.3
Women	9.5	6.7	7.5	8.8	9.2	7.9	10.7	11.4	10.7	12.4	12.0	11.0	11.5	11.8
EMPL-7 (A): Distribution of unemployment by level of education, in %														
Total														
Less than one year	4.4	5.3	4.9	3.3	2.4	3.5	2.9	4.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Primary	45.6	48.9	42.1	43.7	41.7	38.1	37.3	33.3	32.0	16.3	14.0	14.6	13.3	
Secondary	41.2	36.0	41.6	40.3	41.9	43.2	45.1	44.5	45.5	62.8	62.4	60.8	61.6	
Tertiary	8.9	9.8	11.4	12.7	14.0	15.2	14.7	18.3	18.9	20.9	23.6	24.5	25.1	
Men														
Less than one year	4.0	5.9	4.9	2.9	2.3	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Primary	50.3	52.5	49.4	50.6	49.1	46.0	44.2	39.7	37.7	19.0	15.8	16.4	14.6	
Secondary	39.2	34.0	38.0	36.8	38.0	40.1	42.3	42.7	43.3	65.4	66.3	65.3	66.3	
Tertiary	6.5	7.7	7.8	9.8	10.3	10.6	10.9	14.3	15.1	15.6	17.9	18.3	19.0	
Women														
Less than one year	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.2	2.7	3.8	3.3	5.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Primary	38.8	42.4	30.8	30.7	25.5	24.2	26.0	23.1	21.9	12.1	11.1	11.5	11.2	
Secondary	44.1	39.8	47.1	46.8	50.0	48.5	49.7	47.2	49.4	58.6	55.8	53.1	54.0	
Tertiary	12.3	13.6	17.0	18.4	21.7	23.5	21.1	24.7	25.6	29.3	33.0	35.4	34.8	
EMPL-8 (A): Employment by status in employment, in %														
Total														
Employer	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.5

Employees	72.6	72.3	74.5	73.4	74.7	74.3	75.4	76.7	76.2	74.6	75.5	74.3	74.2	74.6
Own-acct workers	18.3	18.0	16.9	17.7	16.8	17.1	16.2	15.5	15.6	16.8	16.6	16.9	17.4	17.4
Contr. family worker	6.6	6.7	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.6
Men														
Employer	3.4	4.1	3.5	4.0	3.0	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.4	5.2	4.6	4.7
Employees	72.5	72.5	74.8	72.5	74.3	73.0	74.6	76.4	75.5	73.4	73.8	72.2	72.5	72.2
Own-acct workers	20.9	20.4	19.0	20.5	19.4	20.1	18.6	17.4	17.7	19.3	19.4	19.9	20.1	20.5
Contr. family worker	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6
Women														
Employers	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
Employees	72.9	71.8	73.9	74.9	75.5	76.4	76.8	77.3	77.5	76.7	78.5	78.1	77.3	78.9
Own-acct workers	13.2	13.5	12.9	12.2	11.9	11.6	11.8	12.1	11.7	12.3	11.6	11.3	12.5	11.7
Contr. family worker	13.2	13.9	12.4	12.0	11.7	11.1	10.3	9.6	9.6	9.6	8.5	9.0	8.8	8.1
EMPL-9 (A): Proportion of own-account and contributing family workers in total employment, in %														
Men	24.9	24.7	22.9	23.7	23.0	22.8	21.3	20.3	20.4	21.8	21.2	21.9	22.3	21.9
Women	24.2	23.3	21.7	23.5	22.7	22.8	20.9	19.5	19.9	21.8	21.7	22.7	22.9	23.1
Women	26.3	27.4	25.3	24.2	23.7	22.7	22.1	21.7	21.3	22.0	20.1	20.3	21.4	19.7
EMPL-10 (A): Share of wage employment in non-agricultural employment, in %														
Men							82.3	83.2	82.4	75.1	74.5	75.6	74.7	75.5
Women							81.5	82.9	81.7	82.5	82.2	82.6	81.5	81.2
Women							83.7	83.9	83.7	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.5	21.7

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia, Labour Force Survey (various years); ILO, LABORSTA

TABLE 2: ADEQUATE EARNINGS AND PRODUCTIVE WORK

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EARN-1 (M): Working poverty rate, in %														
Men	9.2		6.3		8.8			6.2		5.9			3.7	
Women														
EARN-2 (M): Low pay rate (below 2/3 of median hourly earnings), in %														
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPL-3 (A): Average hourly earnings in selected occupations														
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EARN-4 (A): Average real wages														
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EARN-5 (A): Minimum wage as % of median wage														
EARN-6 (A): Manufacturing wage index*	100	107.5	113.6	-	-	118.6	129.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EARN-7 (A): Employees with recent job training (past year/past 4 weeks), in %														
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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Note: Real manufacturing wage indices

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia, *Labour Force Survey Report 2008*, Table A1.1; Economic Planning Unit, *The Malaysian Economy in Figures 2008*, Table 11.3 referencing Department of Statistics Malaysia, Household Income Survey, available at http://www.epu.gov.my/html/themes/epu/images/common/pdf/ME_08_chapt11.pdf; ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market, 6th Edition

TABLE 3: DECENT HOURS

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HOOR-1 (M): Excessive hours (more than 48 hours per week), in %														
Men			34.3	32.2	32.9	31.6	31.6	33.8	32.9	33.1	33.6	33.9	32.3	32.1
Women														
HOOR-2 (M): Usual hours worked (standardized hour bands)														
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOOR-3 (A): Annual hours worked per employed person														
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOOR-4 (A): Time-related underemployment (as a share of total employment), in %														
Men							3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5
Women							2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.3
Women							4.2	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia, Labour Force Survey (various years).

TABLE 4: COMBINING WORK, FAMILY AND PERSONAL LIFE

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
n/a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source:

TABLE 5: WORK TO BE ABOLISHED

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ABOL-1 (M): Child labour [as defined in 18th ICLS resolution], in %														
Boys	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Girls	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ABOL-2 (M): Hazardous child labour, in %														
Boys	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Girls	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source:

TABLE 6: STABILITY AND SECURITY OF WORK

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
STAB-1 (M): Number and wages of casual/daily workers														
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STAB-2 (M): Informal employment, in % (See EMPL-4)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STAB-3 (M): Employment tenure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source:

TABLE 7: EQUAL OPPORTUNITY AND TREATMENT IN EMPLOYMENT

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EQUA-1 (M)*: Occupational segregation by sex, in %														
1. Legislators, senior officials and managers							21.8	23.1	23.2	24.6	25.5	23.4	23.0	24.2
2. Professionals							40.4	42.6	42.9	43.1	43.1	44.3	45.3	45.5
3. Technicians and associate professionals							36.5	36.8	38.5	38.7	38.1	39.0	39.1	39.9
4. Clerks							64.4	65.9	66.8	67.6	68.3	70.1	68.9	69.6
5. Service workers and shop and market sales workers							43.2	44.4	44.2	44.6	43.9	44.4	44.2	43.0
6. Skilled agricultural and fishery workers							29.7	29.4	29.5	27.2	26.2	25.6	26.0	24.6
7. Craft and related trades workers							15.7	16.3	16.1	15.8	14.0	13.2	14.1	13.6
8. Plant and machine operators and assemblers							32.9	30.9	30.3	29.1	28.3	28.7	28.3	26.7
9. Elementary occupations							38.1	39.1	39.0	40.3	38.0	37.5	36.6	35.3
0. Armed forces														
EQUA-2 (M): Female share of employment in ISCO-88 groups 11 and 12, in %							21.8	23.1	23.2	24.6	25.5	23.4	23.0	24.2
EQUA-3 (A): Gender wage gap	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EQUA-4 (A): Measure for discrimination by race/ethnicity/of indigenous people/of recent migrant workers where relevant/available at the national level	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: ^{***} calculated as the share of female employment in total employment by ISCO-88.

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia, Labour Force Survey (various years).

TABLE 8: SAFE WORK ENVIRONMENT

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
SAFE-1 (M)*: Occupational injury rate, fatal, in %	11.2	13.4	17.8	15.1	10.6	11.3	10.9	10.8						
Men														
Women														
SAFE-2 (A)*:	1414	1186	1031	997	932	1059	968	1023						

Occupational injury rate, non-fatal, in %														
Men														
Women														
SAFE-3 (A): Time lost due to occupational injuries (Thousands)**	1316	1666	1929	1633	1570	2038	2303	1707						
SAFE-4 (A): Labour inspection (inspectors per 10,000 employed persons)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: “*” calculated as the number of new cases of injury during the calendar year divided by the number of workers in the reference group during the year, multiplied by 100,000. (Per 100,000 workers insured)

“**” defined as ‘Days lost by cases of temporary incapacity’

Source: ILO, LABORSTA

TABLE 9: SOCIAL SECURITY

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
SECU-1 (M): Share of population aged 65 (age can differ from country to country and country should be changed accordingly) and above benefiting from a pension, in %*			0.21	0.26	0.32	0.39	0.5	0.59	0.72	0.86	0.99	1.16	1.33	1.50
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SECU-2 (M): Public social security expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7													
SECU-3 (A): Health-care expenditure not financed out of pocket by private households**			61.6	63.5	63.7	64.3	67.7	67.4	67.4	62.4	58.1	59.5		
SECU-4 (A): Share of population covered by (basic) health care provision, in %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: “*” excludes public sector pensioners

“**” data include training expenditure as defined in the Malaysia National Health Account framework.

Source: SOCSO; Department of Statistics, Malaysia; Ministry of Health, Malaysia, *Health Expenditure Report (1997-2006)*.

TABLE 10: SOCIAL DIALOGUE, WORKERS’ AND EMPLOYERS’ REPRESENTATION

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
DIAL-1 (M): Union density rate, in %*	12.7	12.0	11.5	11.7	11.0	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.5	10.0	10.5	10.3	10.1
Men		11.6	11.0	11.3	10.6	10.7	10.4	10.7	10.0	10.1	9.7	10.1	9.9	9.8
Women		12.7	12.5	12.6	11.7	10.5	12.3	11.6	11.3	11.2	10.6	11.1	10.8	16.2
DIAL-2 (M): Enterprises belonging to employer organization, in %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIAL-3 (M): Collective bargaining coverage rate, in %*		1.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.4	1.1
Men														
Women														

Note: “*” rate indicates share of wage and salaried employees.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia: Labour Force Survey (various years); Department of Trade Union Affairs and Department of Industrial Relations, Ministry of Human Resources, Malaysia..

TABLE 11: ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONTEXT FOR DECENT WORK

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
CONT-1 (C): Children not in school by age, in %*														
Boys					2.3	3.2	3.7	4.7	3.8	0.9		2.5	3.9	
Girls					1.3	3.3	3.7	4.6	3.6	0.7		2.4	3.8	
					3.3	3.1	3.6	4.7	3.9	1.0		2.7	4.0	
CONT-2 (C): Estimated % of working-age population who are HIV positive														
Men	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Women														
CONT-3 (C): Labour productivity (GDP per employed person)														
Level (MYR, 000s)	37.0	37.0	38.9	35.9	37.1	38.4	38.3	39.6	40.5	42.7	44.7	46.3	47.9	49.6
Annual growth rate (%)		0.1	5.2	-7.7	3.3	3.6	-0.4	3.3	2.3	5.6	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.4
CONT-4 (C): Income inequality (percentile ratio P90/P10, income or consumption)**														
	48.5		49.2							37.9				
CONT-5 (C): Inflation rate (CPI)														
	3.2	3.5	2.7	5.3	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4
CONT-6 (C): Employment by branch of economic activity, in %														
Total														
Agriculture, hunting and forestry							13.8	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.4	13.6	12.8	13.8
Fishing							1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Mining and Quarrying							0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
Manufacturing							21.7	21.6	20.3	19.8	20.3	18.8	18.2	21.7
Electricity, gas and water							0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
Construction							9.5	9.5	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.8	9.4	9.5
Wholesale and retail trade							15.7	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.2	15.7
Hotels and restaurants							6.5	6.5	7.0	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.4	6.5
Transport, storage and communications							5.2	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.2
Financial intermediation							2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.5
Real estate, renting and business activities							4.2	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.2	4.2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security								7.0	6.8	6.9	7.3	6.6	6.8	7.0
Education								5.3	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.3
Health and social work								2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0
Other community, social service activities								2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.0

Private households with employed persons								2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.8
Extra-territorial organisations								0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Men															
Agriculture, hunting and forestry								15.1	14.5	14.9	15.4	15.3	15.8	15.0	15.1
Fishing								1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
Mining and Quarrying								0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
Manufacturing								19.8	19.9	18.9	18.6	19.2	17.7	17.3	19.8
Electricity, gas and water								0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
Construction								13.7	13.9	12.9	12.9	12.6	12.7	13.4	13.7
Wholesale and retail trade								16.3	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.6	16.3	16.3
Hotels and restaurants								5.2	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.2
Transport, storage and communications								7.0	6.5	7.1	7.2	6.8	6.7	7.1	7.0
Financial intermediation								2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0
Real estate, renting and business activities								3.9	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.0	3.9
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security								7.9	7.8	7.8	8.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9
Education								3.2	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2
Health and social work								1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Other community, social service activities								1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.9
Private households with employed persons								0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Extra-territorial organisations								0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Women															
Agriculture, hunting and forestry								11.5	10.9	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.8	8.9	11.5
Fishing								0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mining and Quarrying								0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Manufacturing								25.1	24.7	22.8	22.0	22.2	20.6	20.0	25.1
Electricity, gas and water								0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Construction								1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.9
Wholesale and retail trade								14.6	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.6	16.0	14.6
Hotels and restaurants								8.8	8.6	9.6	9.0	9.2	9.6	10.0	8.8
Transport, storage and communications								2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.0
Financial intermediation								3.5	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.5
Real estate, renting and business activities								4.6	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.5	4.6
Public administration and defence;								5.2	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.2

compulsory social security														
Education							9.1	10.3	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.8	11.3	9.1
Health and social work							3.7	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	3.7
Other community, social service activities							2.3	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.3
Private households with employed persons							7.2	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.7	5.9	7.2
Extra-territorial organisations							0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CONT-7 (C): Education of adult population														
Adult literacy rate (%)						88.7							91.9	
Men						92.0							94.2	
Women						85.4							89.6	
Adult secondary-school graduation rate (%)														
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONT-8 (C): Labour share in GDP, in %														
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONT-9 (C-A): Real GDP per capita in PPP\$ (level and growth rate)														
Level	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Growth rate (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONT-10 (C-A): Female share of employment by industry (ISIC), in %														
							35.3	35.6	35.9	36.0	35.6	35.6	36.0	35.7
Agriculture, hunting and forestry							30.5	29.8	29.7	28.2	26.5	26.3	25.9	24.8
Fishing							3.2	3.4	3.6	2.3	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.8
Mining and Quarrying							14.2	9.5	9.8	6.6	12.5	14.5	14.5	18.0
Manufacturing							41.6	41.2	41.1	40.4	39.6	39.0	39.5	39.2
Electricity, gas and water							13.8	12.1	15.6	12.4	13.4	15.9	14.5	17.0
Construction							7.3	7.2	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.4	8.4
Wholesale and retail trade							32.6	33.2	34.1	34.4	34.4	34.5	34.6	35.3
Hotels and restaurants							46.7	48.4	47.3	49.2	48.0	46.6	47.7	48.5
Transport, storage and communications							13.9	13.9	14.8	15.1	14.6	16.6	16.4	16.5
Financial intermediation							47.1	49.0	46.9	50.0	51.3	50.3	49.6	51.4
Real estate, renting and business activities							39.1	39.6	38.3	38.7	38.0	37.5	38.5	38.1
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security							23.9	26.6	26.3	26.7	27.8	27.8	28.1	28.6
Education							60.3	61.0	61.3	63.2	63.8	65.1	65.0	65.6
Health and social work							68.4	66.6	68.1	68.2	67.2	68.4	68.6	69.9
Other community, social service activities							40.3	40.8	44.1	41.3	43.0	45.3	45.7	42.2

Private households with employed persons							93.7	93.8	93.6	94.7	93.8	92.3	92.8	88.4
Extra-territorial organisations							41.7	45.0	31.3	18.2	23.5	16.7	41.2	18.2
CONT-11 (C-A): Wage/earnings inequality (percentile ratio P90/P10)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONT-12 (C-A): Poverty indicators														
Gap, \$1.25 PPP (%)	0.5		0.5							0.5				
Ratio, \$1.25 PPP (%)	2.1		2.0							2.0				

Note “*” calculated as Primary school children out of school.

“***” calculated as GINI index (%)

Source:

CONT-1: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Data centre

CONT-2: UNAIDS/WHO: *2008 Report on the global AIDS epidemic* (July 2008).

CONT-3: GDP: National accounts as published in IMF World Economic Outlook Database (October 2009); Employment: Department of Statistics, Malaysia: *Labour Force Survey Report 2008*.

CONT-5: IMF, World Economic Outlook Database (October 2009), referencing national account data from Ministry of Finance, Malaysia.

CONT-6: Department of Statistics, Malaysia: *Labour Force Survey Report 2008*.

CONT-10: Department of Statistics, Malaysia: *Labour Force Survey Report 2008*.

CONT- 4, 7, 12: World Bank, World Development Indicators 2009.