

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

LABOUR MARKET INDICATORS

TABLE 1: EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EMPL-1 (M): Employment-to- population ratio (ages 15+), in %	63.0	63.2	63.5	63.7	64.0	64.1	64.3	64.1	64.0	63.9	63.8	63.7	63.5	63.3
Men	76.9	76.6	76.3	76.0	75.6	75.2	74.7	74.3	73.8	73.3	72.8	72.3	71.3	70.7
Women	47.5	48.4	49.4	50.3	51.2	52.1	53.0	53.2	53.5	53.8	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.4
EMPL-2 (M): Unemployment rate, in %	4.9					4.7	5.6	3.5	4.5	3.5	4.3	4.0		
Men														
Women														
EMPL-3 (M): Share of youth not in education and not in employment (ages 15- 24), in %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPL-4 (M): Informal employment (ages 15-64), in %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPL-5 (A): Labour force participation rate (ages 15-64), in %	68.5	68.8	69.2	69.6	69.9	70.1	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.5	70.5	70.5	70.5	70.4
Men	83.0	82.8	82.5	82.2	81.9	81.5	81.1	80.7	80.2	79.8	79.3	78.8	78.2	77.8
Women	52.3	53.4	54.5	55.6	56.7	57.7	58.7	59.2	59.8	60.4	61.1	61.7	62.2	62.6
EMPL-6 (A): Youth unemployment rate (ages 15-24), in %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPL-7 (A): Distribution of unemployment by level of education, in %														
Total														
Less than one year							5.3	3.8	4.7					
Primary							86.4	84.7	84.2					
Secondary							3.6	3.0	4.2					
Tertiary							4.7	8.5	6.8					
Men														
Less than one year							2.8	2.3	2.2					
Primary							87.0	84.7	86.9					
Secondary							5.0	3.8	5.1					
Tertiary							5.2	9.2	5.8					
Women														
Less than one year							6.8	4.7	6.6					
Primary							86.0	84.7	82.2					
Secondary							2.7	2.4	3.6					
Tertiary							4.5	8.1	7.6					
EMPL-8 (A): Employment by status in employment, in %														
Total														
Employer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Employees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Own-acct workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contr. Family worker	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men														
Employer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Own-acct workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contr. Family worker	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women														
Employers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Own-acct workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contr. family worker	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPL-9 (A): Proportion of own-account and contributing family workers in total employment, in %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPL-10 (A): Share of wage employment in non-agricultural employment, in %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Unemployment rate age undefined.

Source: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market, 6th Edition; ILO, LABORSTA; Brunei Darussalam Key Indicator 2002-2006

TABLE 2: ADEQUATE EARNINGS AND PRODUCTIVE WORK

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EARN-1 (M): Working poverty rate, in %														-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EARN-2 (M): Low pay rate (below 2/3 of median hourly earnings), in %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPL-3 (A): Average hourly earnings in selected occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EARN-4 (A): Average real wages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EARN-5 (A): Minimum wage as % of median wage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EARN-6 (A): Manufacturing wage index	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EARN-7 (A): Employees with recent job training (past year/past 4 weeks), in %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source:

TABLE 3: DECENT HOURS

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HOURL-1 (M): Excessive hours (more than 48 hours per week), in %														
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOURL-2 (M): Usual hours worked (standardized hour bands)														
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOURL-3 (A): Annual hours worked per employed person														
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOURL-4 (A): Time-related underemployment (as a share of total employment), in %														
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source:

TABLE 4: COMBINING WORK, FAMILY AND PERSONAL LIFE

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source:

TABLE 5: WORK TO BE ABOLISHED

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ABOL-1 (M): Child labour [as defined in 18th ICLS resolution], in %														
Boys	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Girls	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ABOL-2 (M): Hazardous child labour, in %														
Boys	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Girls	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source:

TABLE 6: STABILITY AND SECURITY OF WORK

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
STAB-1 (M): Number and wages of casual/daily workers														
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

STAB-2 (M): Informal employment, in % (See EMPL-4)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STAB-3 (M): Employment tenure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source:

TABLE 7: EQUAL OPPORTUNITY AND TREATMENT IN EMPLOYMENT

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EQUA-1 (M)*: Occupational segregation by sex (ages 15+), in %														
1. Legislators, senior officials and managers							25.7							
2. Professionals							37.1							
3. Technicians and associate professionals							47.9							
4. Clerks							65.9							
5. Service workers and shop and market sales workers							28.6							
6. Skilled agricultural and fishery workers							15.0							
7. Craft and related trades workers							23.3							
8. Plant and machine operators and assemblers							5.6							
9. Elementary occupations							57.5							
0. Armed forces							25.5							
EQUA-2 (M): Female share of employment in ISCO-88 groups 11 and 12, in %**							25.7							
EQUA-3 (A): Gender wage gap	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EQUA-4 (A): Measure for discrimination by race/ethnicity/of indigenous people/of recent migrant workers where relevant/available at the national level	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: "*" calculated as the share of female employment in total employment by ISCO-88.

**" calculated categorized group 1 includes 11, 12 and 13.

Source: ILO, LABORSTA

TABLE 8: SAFE WORK ENVIRONMENT

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
SAFE-1 (M): Occupational injury rate, fatal, in %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAFE-2 (A): Occupational injury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

rate, non-fatal, in %														
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAFE-3 (A): Time lost due to occupational injuries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAFE-4 (A): Labour inspection (inspectors per 10,000 employed persons)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source:

TABLE 9: SOCIAL SECURITY

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
SECU-1 (M): Share of population aged 65 (age can differ from country to country and country should be changed accordingly) and above benefiting from a pension, in %*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SECU-2 (M): Public social security expenditure (% of GDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SECU-3 (A): Health-care expenditure not financed out of pocket by private households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SECU-4 (A): Share of population covered by (basic) health care provision, in %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: "*" excludes public sector pensioners

Source:

TABLE 10: SOCIAL DIALOGUE, WORKERS' AND EMPLOYERS' REPRESENTATION

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
DIAL-1 (M): Union density rate, in %*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIAL-2 (M): Enterprises belonging to employer organization, in %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIAL-3 (M): Collective bargaining coverage rate, in %*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: "*" rate indicates share of wage and salaried employees.

Source:

TABLE 11: ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONTEXT FOR DECENT WORK

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
CONT-1 (C): Children not in school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	2.6	3.5	2.7

by age, in %*														
Boys	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	2.9	3.8	2.8
Girls	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.7
CONT-2 (C): Estimated % of working-age population who are HIV positive	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONT-3 (C): Labour productivity (GDP per employed person)														
Level (BND, 000s)														
Annual growth rate (%)	1.0	-0.5	-4.7	-3.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	1.2	0.3	-2.0	-2.2	2.5	-1.9	-2.8
CONT-4 (C): Income inequality (percentile ratio P90/P10, income or consumption)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONT-5 (C): Inflation rate (CPI)**	95.7	97.6	99.3	98.8	98.8	100	100.6	98.3	98.6	99.5	100.5	100.7	101.0	
CONT-6 (C): Employment by branch of economic activity, in %														
Total														
Agriculture, hunting and forestry								1.0						
Fishing								0.3						
Mining and Quarrying								2.7						
Manufacturing								8.5						
Electricity, gas and water								1.8						
Construction								8.4						
Wholesale and retail trade								8.8						
Hotels and restaurants								4.9						
Transport, storage and communications								3.3						
Financial intermediation Real estate, renting and business activities								5.6						
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security Education Health and social work Other community, social service activities Private households with employed persons								54.6						
Extra-territorial organisations														
Men														
Agriculture, hunting and forestry								1.6						
Fishing								0.5						

Mining and Quarrying							3.7							
Manufacturing							9.1							
Electricity, gas and water							2.6							
Construction							13.2							
Wholesale and retail trade							9.9							
Hotels and restaurants							4.4							
Transport, storage and communications							4.0							
Financial intermediation Real estate, renting and business activities							5.9							
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security Education Health and social work Other community, social service activities Private households with employed persons							45.1							
Extra-territorial organisations														
Women														
Agriculture, hunting and forestry							0.3							
Fishing							0.0							
Mining and Quarrying							1.3							
Manufacturing							7.7							
Electricity, gas and water							0.7							
Construction							1.5							
Wholesale and retail trade							7.3							
Hotels and restaurants							5.5							
Transport, storage and communications							2.3							
Financial intermediation Real estate, renting and business activities							5.2							

Public administration and defence; compulsory social security														
Education														
Health and social work														
Other community, social service activities														
Private households with employed persons							68.1							
Extra-territorial organisations														
CONT-7 (C): Education of adult population														
Adult literacy rate (ages 15+) (%)							92.7						94.9	
Men							95.2						96.5	
Women							90.2						93.1	
Adult secondary-school graduation rate (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONT-8 (C): Labour share in GDP, in %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONT-9 (C-A): Real GDP per capita in PPP\$ (level and growth rate)														
Level	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Growth rate (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONT-10 (C-A): Female share of employment by industry (ISIC), in %							41.3							
Agriculture, hunting and forestry							12.1							
Fishing							5.5							
Mining and Quarrying							19.6							
Manufacturing							37.5							
Electricity, gas and water							15.8							
Construction							7.6							
Wholesale and retail trade							34.3							
Hotels and restaurants							46.6							
Transport, storage and communications							29.2							
Financial intermediation														
Real estate, renting and business activities							38.3							

Public administration and defence; compulsory social security														
Education														
Health and social work														
Other community, social service activities														
Private households with employed persons							51.5							
Extra-territorial organisations														
CONT-11 (C-A): Wage/earnings inequality (percentile ratio P90/P10)														
CONT-12 (C-A): Poverty indicators														
Gap, \$1.25 PPP (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ratio, \$1.25 PPP (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note “*” calculated as Primary school children out of school.

“**” Consumer prices, general indices (2000=100)

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Data centre; ILO, LABORSTA; World Bank, World development indicators;